



Climate normals St. Gallen

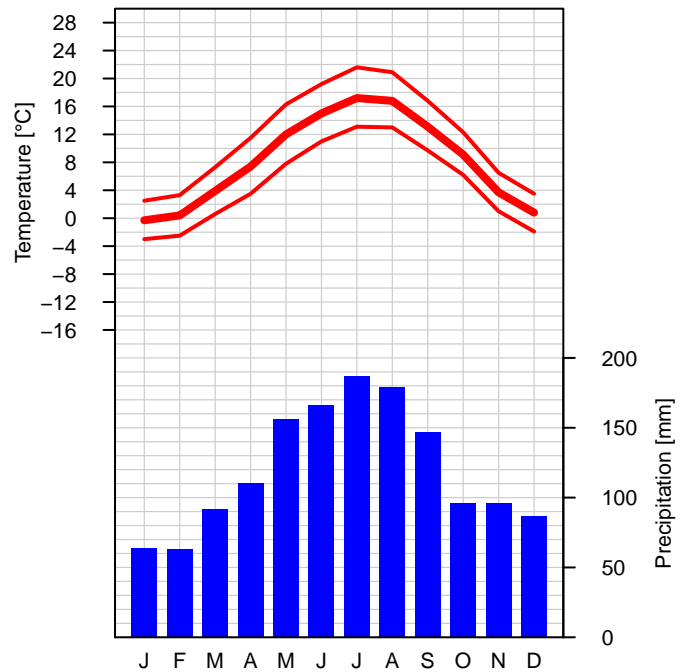
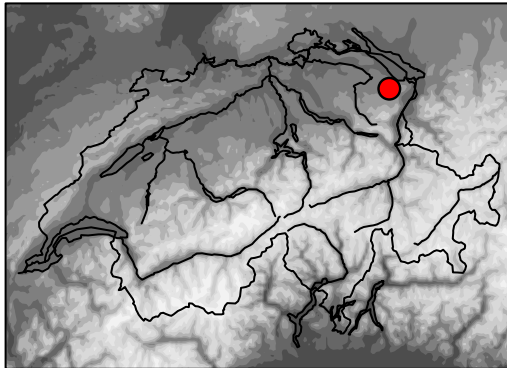
Reference period 1981–2010

Altitude a.s.l.: 776 m

Geogr. coord.: 47.43 N / 9.4 E

Swiss coord.: 2'747'866 / 1'254'588

Climate region: North-eastern plateau



	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year
Temperature [°C]	-0.3	0.4	3.9	7.4	12.0	15.0	17.2	16.8	13.1	9.1	3.7	0.8	8.3
Maximum temp [°C]	2.5	3.3	7.3	11.5	16.3	19.2	21.6	20.9	16.8	12.3	6.5	3.5	11.8
Minimum temp [°C]	-3.0	-2.5	0.6	3.5	7.8	11.0	13.1	13.0	9.7	6.2	1.0	-1.9	4.9
Ice days [days]	10.3	8.9	2.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	9.3	34.6
Frost days [days]	22.4	18.8	13.7	5.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	11.0	20.2	93.4
Summer days [days]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	7.4	5.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6
Heat days [days]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Sunshine [h]	59	79	120	152	177	184	219	199	145	100	59	43	1535
Sunshine [%]	28	32	35	39	40	40	48	48	41	34	26	22	38
Bright days [days]	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.6	5.4	5.0	7.0	7.2	6.0	5.1	4.5	3.8	64.1
Cloudy days [days]	18.9	15.9	14.6	12.8	12.7	11.7	9.4	10.0	12.1	14.8	18.3	20.6	171.8
Precipitation sum [mm]	64	63	92	110	156	166	187	179	147	96	96	87	1442
Precipitation 1 mm [days]	10.5	9.4	12.9	12.2	13.9	14.0	13.9	13.2	11.6	10.1	10.8	11.6	144.1
Precipitation 5 mm [days]	4.5	4.6	6.0	7.0	8.7	9.1	9.5	8.9	7.2	6.1	6.3	5.6	83.5
Precipitation 10 mm [days]	1.6	1.6	3.0	3.8	5.2	6.0	6.3	5.8	4.8	3.7	3.2	2.7	47.7
Precipitation 50 mm [days]	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9
Precipitation 100 mm [days]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



Climate normals St. Gallen

Reference period 1981–2010

	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Year
Precipitation 0%–q [mm]	4	19	42	23	39	59	65	58	23	5	27	25	1110
Precipitation 20%–q [mm]	28	35	60	67	95	119	123	121	93	56	58	55	1293
Precipitation 40%–q [mm]	54	49	74	91	149	151	167	159	123	78	75	71	1394
Precipitation 60%–q [mm]	77	72	89	117	173	179	198	206	148	104	96	91	1492
Precipitation 80%–q [mm]	93	81	111	149	196	222	240	231	184	139	128	118	1565
Precipitation 100%–q [mm]	196	175	208	239	372	263	366	358	395	208	240	176	1878
Snowfall [cm]	39	46	35	13	1	0	0	0	0	2	24	40	200
Snowfall [days]	7.0	6.6	5.5	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.6	6.5	31.9
Snow cover > 0 cm [days]	20.5	18.7	13.0	2.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	7.2	16.3	79.4
Snow cover > 1 cm [days]	19.7	18.3	12.1	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	6.7	15.4	75.3
Snow cover > 10 cm [days]	10.0	12.0	6.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.8	7.7	39.7
Snow cover > 50 cm [days]	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.9
Relative humidity [%]	80	77	73	71	72	73	72	75	79	81	82	81	76
Vapor pressure [hPa]	4.9	4.9	5.9	7.1	9.9	12.4	14.1	14.2	11.9	9.5	6.6	5.3	8.9
Air pressure station [hPa]	928.1	926.7	926.0	924.0	926.0	928.0	928.8	928.5	928.5	927.6	926.3	926.6	927.1
Air pressure red. 850 [m]	1474	1464	1466	1458	1487	1512	1525	1521	1512	1493	1468	1464	1487
Wind speed [m/s]	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0
Wind 10 m/s [days]	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.6	10.0
Wind 20 m/s [days]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wind 30 m/s [days]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Visibility < 100 m [days]	5.4	3.2	2.1	1.0	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.8	2.1	4.8	5.0	5.5	31.9
Visibility < 1000 m [days]	14.1	12.0	9.3	6.8	4.8	3.7	2.9	4.1	7.7	11.2	12.7	13.4	102.7



Climate normals St. Gallen

Reference period 1981–2010

Legend:

Climate graph:	Graph showing long-term means of monthly mean temperature, mean monthly maximum and minimum temperature as well as monthly precipitation sums of a certain measuring site.
Table:	Long-term means of monthly mean values and monthly sums of different climatological parameters. Missing values (no measurements or measuring period too short) are labeled as "-".
<i>Temperature [°C]</i>	monthly mean temperature
<i>Maximum temp [°C]</i>	monthly mean of daily maximum temperature
<i>Minimum temp [°C]</i>	monthly mean of daily minimum temperature
<i>Ice days [days]</i>	number of days with maximum temperature below 0° Celsius
<i>Frost days [days]</i>	number of days with minimum temperature below 0° Celsius
<i>Summer days [days]</i>	number of days with maximum temperature equal to or above 25° Celsius
<i>Heat days [days]</i>	number of days with maximum temperature equal to or above 30° Celsius
<i>Sunshine [h]</i>	measured sunshine duration
<i>Sunshine [%]</i>	ratio of measured sunshine duration to possible sunshine duration
Bright days [days]	number of days with sunshine duration greater than 80%
Cloudy days [days]	number of days with sunshine duration less than 20%
<i>Precipitation sum [mm]</i>	monthly precipitation sum
<i>Precipitation X mm [days]</i>	number of days with precipitation equal to or above X mm
<i>Precipitation X%-q [mm]</i>	X%-quantile of the monthly precipitation sums (0%: lowest value; 40%: 40%/60% of the values are lower/higher than this value; 100%: highest value) Attention: Annual values do not correspond to the sum of the monthly values.
Snowfall [cm]	monthly snowfall sum
Snowfall [days]	number of days with snowfall equal to or above 1 cm
Snow cover > X cm [days]	number of days with snow cover above X cm
Relative humidity [%]	monthly mean of relative humidity
<i>Vapor pressure [hPa]</i>	monthly mean of vapor pressure
<i>Air pressure station [hPa]</i>	monthly mean of air pressure at station level
<i>Air pressure red. 850 [m]</i>	monthly mean of the geopotential height of the 850 hPa level
<i>Wind speed [m/s]</i>	mean monthly wind speed
Wind X m/s [days]	number of days with wind speed (10min mean) equal to or above X m/s
Visibility < X m [days]	number of days with visibility < X m (at least once a day). A visibility below 1000 m is also called fog.

Homogeneous data series were used to calculate long-term means for the parameters shown in italics. The selection of the parameters is based on the guidelines of the World Meteorological Organization (WMO–No. 1203). The values can change due to continuous quality control and homogeneity updates. Further information on the Swiss climate and on the homogenization topic can be found on www.meteoswiss.ch.